Implementing Linked Data & Discovery: Liberating Library Data & Empowering Users

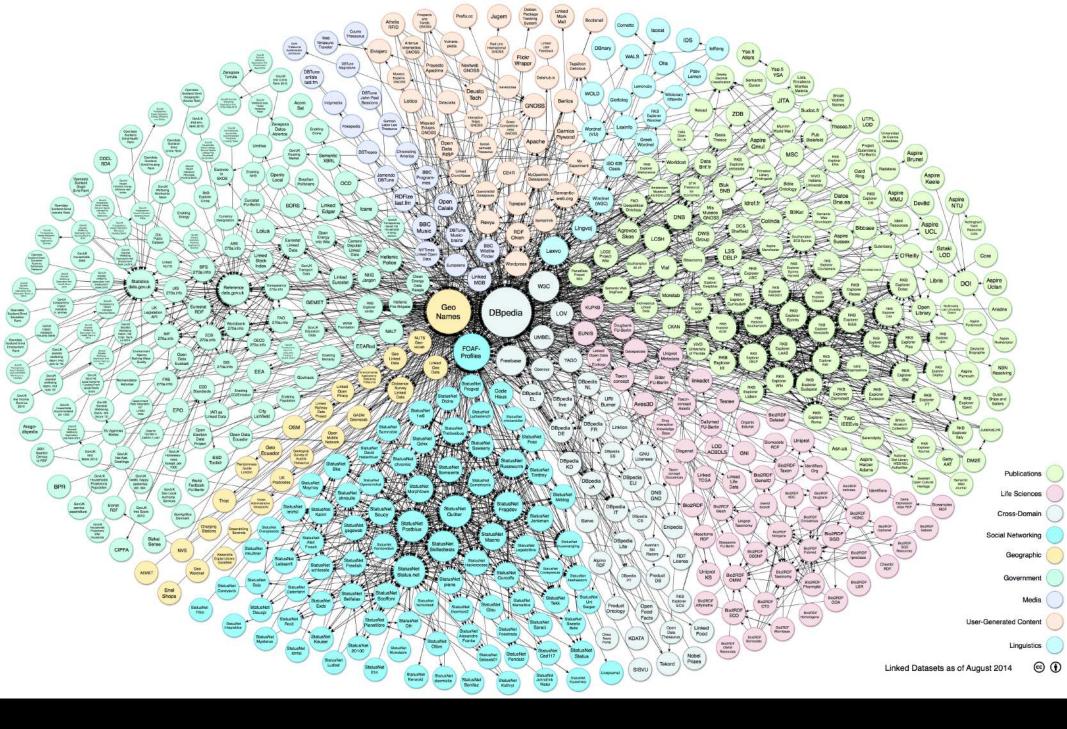
Jason A. Clark
Associate Professor
Head of Library Informatics & Computing
Montana State University (MSU) Library

ALA Annual Conference ProQuest Exhibitor Session June 27, 2015 pinboard.in tag

pinboard.in/u:jasonclark/t:lod/

twitter as channel (#hashtag)

@jaclark #lod



Linking Open Data cloud diagram 2014, by Max Schmachtenberg, Christian Bizer, Anja Jentzsch and Richard Cyganiak. http://lod-cloud.net/

LOD in Libraries

UNLV Linked Data Project

http://www.library.unlv.edu/linked-data

Worldcat

http://www.oclc.org/data.en.html

Europeana Linked Open Data

http://labs.europeana.eu/api/linked-open-data/introduction/

LOD in Libraries

iiiff

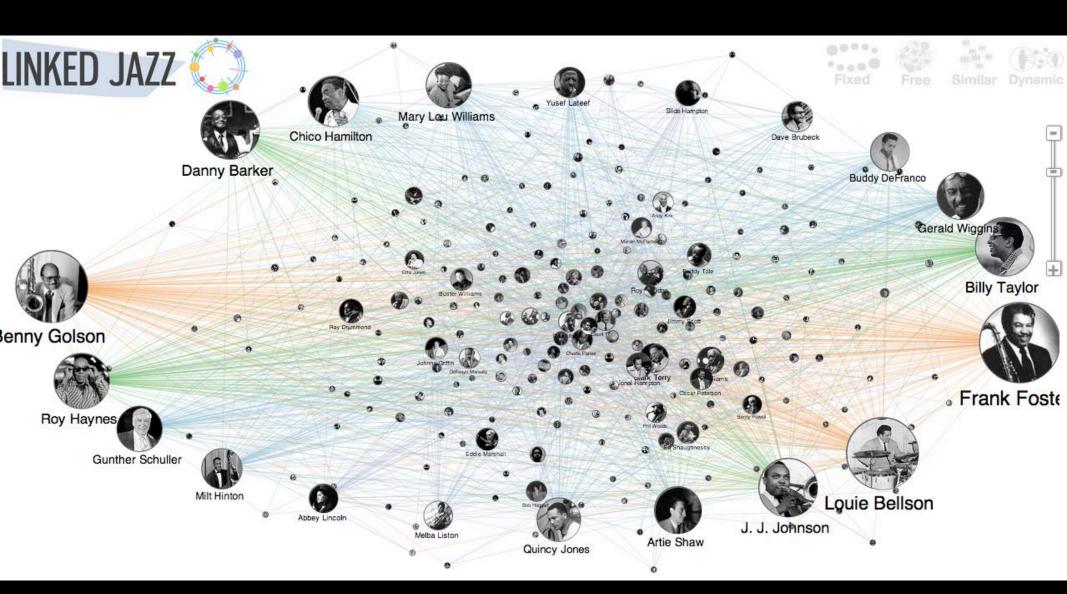
http://iiif.io/

DPLA

http://dp.la/info/developers/codex/responses/field-reference/

Vivo

http://vivoweb.org



Research & Expertise Across Cornell

Index Log in

> Home

People

Organizations Research Events

Welcome to VIVO

VIVO is a research-focused discovery tool that enables collaboration among researchers across all disciplines.

Browse or search information on people, departments, courses, grants, and publications.



Search VIVO





Home / DLF Forums / 2014 DLF Forum: Atlanta / Program & Schedule / Linked Data for Libraries: Fr

Linked Data for Libraries: From Experimentation to Practice at Scale

Session Type: Presentation

Session Description

Libraries have been moving to embrace linked data for years now, slowly and fitfully it sometimes seems. Now the landscape is firming up as major players have begun committing to well-formed initiatives that move beyond experimentation to practice at scale. This panel presents a view of four diverse, larger-scale, linked data efforts where the "rubber is meeting the road." Each of the panelists will briefly present an overview of their efforts. A moderated discussion will follow, giving the panelists and audience a chance to compare and contrast approaches, and the larger implications for libraries of this potentially disruptive innovation.





PAGE TREE

- Project Proposal
 - Why Linked Data?
 - Previous Partner LD Work
 - Project Rationale
 - Project Description
 - Expected Outcomes
 - IP and Sustainability
- Project Timeline
- Planned LD4L Workshop
- Project Team
- Communications and Outreach
- Related Projects
- Working Documents

Pages

Linked Data for Libraries (LD4L)

Created by Anonymous, last modified by Simeon Warner on Jun 27, 2014

Welcome to the project wiki-space for the Linked Data for Libraries (LD4L) project. The project Cornell University Library, the Harvard Library Innovation Lab, and the Stanford University Library 1 million two-year grant from the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation.

The goal of the project is to create a Scholarly Resource Semantic Information Store (SRSIS) individual institutions and through a coordinated, extensible network of Linked Open Data to other librarians and other domain experts and scholars add to information resources when they select, and use those resources, together with the social value evident from patterns of usage

Our intent is to do so using existing ontologies and Open Source technology.

Project Pages

- · Project Proposal:
 - · Why Linked Data?
 - Previous Library-related Linked Data work at Cornell, Harvard, and Stanford
 - Rationale for the project
 - Project Description
 - Expected Outcomes
 - Intellectual Property and Sustainability
- Project Timeline
- Planned LD4L Workshop (tentatively set for January 2015)
- Project Team

Overview

- Why Linked Open Data (LOD)?
- Truths about LOD
- LOD in Practice at MSU
- Questions



Defining Terms and Truths

What is Linked Open Data?

 Practice of publishing structured, machine actionable data with an open license for sharing and reuse.

Truths about Linked Data

Virtuoso SPARQL Query Editor

	About Namespace Prefixes Inference rules iSPARQ
Default Data Set Name (Graph IRI)	About Namespace Telixes Illierence fales Ior Arta
~ · · · · · ·	
Query Text	
SELECT * WHERE {?s a ?o} limit 100	

(Security restrictions of this server do not allow you to retrieve remote RDF data, see details.)

Results Format:

HTML

Execution timeout:

milliseconds (values less than 1000 are ignored) 30000

Options:

Strict checking of void variables

(The result can only be sent back to browser, not saved on the server, see details)

Run Query Reset

Limited Interfaces



Karen Coombs @librarywebchic · Sep 29

Eureka SPARQL is starting to make sense!











Karen Coombs @librarywebchic · Sep 29

Ugh SPARQL you make my brain hurt.











Karen Coombs @librarywebchic · Sep 29

Working on loading data into a triplestore and then running SPARQL on it at #accessYYC hackfest













Learning curves are expensive, per Nannette. #rwlod







000

FAVORITE





3:02 PM - 26 Jun 2015

Learning Curves

A Research Team Effort



Scott Young: Digital Initiatives Librarian at Montana State University @hei_scott

Jason Clark: Head, Library Informatics & Computing at Montana State University @jaclark

Patrick O'Brien: Semantic Web Research Director at Montana State University Library

Kenning Arlitsch: Dean of the Library at Montana State University @kenning_msu

Doralyn Rossmann: Head, Collection Development at Montana State University Library @doralyn

Need Staffing + Interest

Why LOD?

- Libraries as publishers in Web of Data
- Reuse of our data = Significance
- Can improve findability in search engines (search engine optimization)
- Levels of description in LOD enable entirely new applications

Why LOD at MSU?

Semantic Publishing

Machine Definitions

Discovery

Principles of Publishing LOD

- Use URIs for description
- Make structured data available on WWW

 Allow for machine-actionability and sharing through common ontologies

^{*} machine-actionable is a term used by Karen Coyle to mean readable and interpretable by computers or software agents. See her Library Technology Report on *Understanding the Semantic Web* at http://www.metapress.com/content/g212v1783607/

LOD Ontologies & Vocabularies

URIs link to:

- 1. Reputable machine-readable endpoints
 - o E.g., Worldcat, VIAF, or DbPedia
- 2. Open Ontologies & Vocabularies
 - E.g., Dublin Core Terms, Library of Congress
 Subject Headings

^{*} See Linked Open Vocabularies (LOV) for a list of possible ontologies and vocabularies. http://lov.okfn.org/dataset/lov/

5 Star Linked Open Data



make your stuff available on the Web (whatever format) under an open license 1



make it available as structured data (e.g., Excel instead of image scan of a table)²



use non-proprietary formats (e.g., CSV instead of Excel)³



use URIs to denote things, so that people can point at your stuff⁴



link your data to other data to provide context 5

LOD at Montana State University (MSU)

Case Studies

1. Book as Linked Data Platform

2. Linked People

3. Web Scale Cataloging

Semantic Publishing Book as Linked Data Platform



amazonkindle

Einstein: His Life and Universe

The Swabian

He was slow in learning how to talk. "My parents were so worried," he later recalled, "that they consulted a doctor." Even after he had begun using words, sometime after the age of 2, he developed a quirk that prompted the family maid to dub him "der Depperte," the dopey one, and others in his family to label him as "almost backwards." Whenever he had something to say, he would try it out on himself, whispering it softly until it sounded good enough to pronounce aloud. "Every sentence he uttered," his worshipful younger sister recalled, "no matter how routine, he repeated to himself softly, moving his lips." It was all very worrying, she said. "He had such difficulty with language that those around him feared he would never learn."1

His slow development was combined with a cheeky rebelliousness toward authority, which led

39

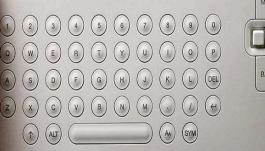
Locations 412-19

1927

HOME

NEXT

.ul 🕽



PREV

NEXT PAGE

Web Boo

Did you mean:

Ebook

Always correct to "Ebook"

Add to personal dictionary

Ignore all

The Research

Institute of Museum and Library Services
Sparks Ignition Grant



Book 1

demo: arc.lib.montana.edu/book/home-cooking-history-409

code: github.com/jasonclark/bib-template

Book 2

demo: arc.lib.montana.edu/book/opsis

code: github.com/msulibrary/bib-template-fiction

* Additional prototypes in development for textbook and an academic journal

Every Book its [machine] Reader

Apologies to Ranganathan









Table of Contents > Recipe and Essay Gingerbread

Ingredients:

- 1/2 c. soft shortening
- 21/4 c. flour
- 2 T. sugar
- 1 tsp. soda
- 1 egg
- 1/2 tsp. salt
- · 1 c. dark New Orleans Molasses
- 1 tsp. ginger
- 1 c. boiling water
- 1 tsp. cinnamon

Directions:

- · Mix shortening, sugar and egg.
- · Blend in molasses and cup of boiling water, cooled first.
- · And flour, soda, salt, ginger and cinnamon.
- · Beat until smooth.
- · Pour into well-greased 9 inch square pan.
- Bake 45 minutes to 50 minutes at 350 degrees.



· Serve with whipped cream and applesauce.

Table of Contents > Recipe and Essay

Tradition and Travel

by Jonathan Bergh

Every winter the Bergh family celebrates the season with a special tradition. It is the time of the year when the Bergh family

something special. To represented a season

would eat farm food: and coffee. Lyle would





Check out Opsis (in a browser) arc.lib.montana.edu/book/opsis/

6:54 PM - 9 Feb 2015



Opsis

Literary Arts Journal @ Montana State University (MSU)



MSU Library @msulibrary



Structured Data

Data Model + Machine Readability

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        <recipeInstructions>&lt;li&gt;Preheat oven to 350 degrees&lt;/li&gt;
        < li&gt; Sift cake flour and confectioners sugar together 5 times. Set aside. &lt; /li&gt;
        < li&gt; In a large bowl whip egg whites with salt until foamy. Add cream of tartar and continue to beat until soft
        < li&gt; Quickly fold in flour mixutre. &lt; /li&gt;
        < li&gt; Pour into a 10 inch tube pan. &lt; /li&gt;
        <li&gt;Bake for 45 minutes.&lt;/li&gt;</recipeInstructions>
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...api?id=1&format=xml ...api?type=search&q=poetry&format=json

Schema.org

Controlled Vocabulary

Schemas

Documentation

What is Schema.org?

This site provides a collection of schemas that webmasters can use to markup HTML pages in ways recognized by major search providers, and that can also be used for structured data interoperability (e.g. in JSON). Search engines including Bing, Google, Yahoo! and Yandex rely on this markup to improve the display of search results, making it easier for people to find the right Web pages.

Many sites are generated from structured data, which is often stored in databases. When this data is formatted into HTML, it becomes very difficult to recover the original structured data. Many applications, especially search engines, can benefit greatly from direct access to this structured data. On-page markup enables search engines to understand the information on web pages and provide richer search results in order to make it easier for users to find relevant information on the web. Markup can also enable new tools and applications that make use of the structure.

A shared markup vocabulary makes it easier for webmasters to decide on a markup schema and get the maximum benefit for their efforts. So, in the spirit of sitemaps.org, search engines have come together to provide a shared collection of schemas that webmasters can use.

We invite you to get started!

View our blog at blog.schema.org.

About: Le Seigneur des anneaux

An Entity of Type: 1950sFantasyNovels, from Named Graph: http://dbpedia.org, within Data Space: dbpedia.org

*Volumes: *The Fellowship of the Ring *The Two Towers *The Return of the King

http://wifo5-03.informatik.uni-mannheim.de/flickrwrappr/photos/The_Lord_of_the_Rings



Le Seigneur des anneaux (The Lord of the Rings) est un roman en trois volumes de J. R. R. Tolkien paru en 1954 et 1955. L'histoire reprend certains des personnages présentés dans Le Hobbit, premier roman de l'auteur paru en 1937, mais l'œuvre est plus complexe et plus sombre. Tolkien entreprend sa rédaction à la demande de son éditeur, Allen & Unwin, à la suite du succès critique et commercial du Hobbit.

Property	Value
dbpedia-owl:abstract	• The Lord of the Rings is an epic high fantasy novel written by English author J. R. R. Tolkien. The story began as a sequel to Tolkien's 1937 children's fantasy novel The Hobbit, but eventually developed into a much larger work. It was written in stages between 1937 and 1949, much of it during World War II. It is the second best-selling novel ever written, with over 150 million copies and an all all off Middle-earth. From quiet beginnings in the Shire, a hobbit land not unlike the English countryside, the story ranges across northwest Middle-earth, following the course of the War of the Ring through the eyes of its characters, the hobbits Frodo Baggins, Samwise "Sam" Gamgee, Meriadoc "Henry" Brandybuck and Peregrin "Pippin" Took, but also the hobbits chief allies and travelling companions: the Men Aragom, a Ranger of the North and Boromir, a Captain of Gondor; Gimil, a Dwarf warrior, Legolas, an Elven prince; and Gandalf, a Wizard. The work was initially intended by Tolkien to be one volume set, the other to be The Silmarillion, but this idea was dismissed by his publisher. For economic reasons: The Lord of the Rings was published in three volumes over the course of a year from 29 July 1954 to 20 October 1955. The three volumes were titled The Fellowship of the Ring. The Two Towers, and The Return of the King. Structurally, the novel is divided internally into six books, two per volume, with several appendices of background material included at the end of the third volume. Some editions combine the entire work into a single volume. The Lord of the Rings has since been reprinted numerous times and translated into many languages. Tolkien's work has been the subject of extensive analysis of its themes and origins. Although a major work in itself, the story was only the last movement of a larger epic Tolkien had worked on since 1917, in a process he described as mythopoeia [citation needed] Influences on this earlier work into a single volume. The Lord of the Rings, include philology, mythology, religion and the
dbpedia-owl:wikiPageExternalLink	 http://www.houghtonmifflinbooks.com/features/lordoftheringstrilogy/ http://www.glyphweb.com/arda/ http://www.tolkien.co.uk http://www.tolkienlibrary.com
dbpedia-owl:wikiPageID	• 29798 (xsd:integer)
dbpedia-owl:wikiPageRevisionID	• 606679234 (xsd:integer)
dbpprop:author	dbpedia:JRRTolkien

dbpprop:country dbpprop:genre dbpprop:hasPhotoCollection dbpprop:imageCaption

 The original cover designs for each volume as illustrated by Tolkien. They were later used for the 50th anniversary edition covers. English dbpprop:language Print

dbpprop:mediaType

dbpprop:books

. The Lord of the Rings dbpprop:name

United Kingdom

*High fantasy *Adventure

What if?

Books were machine indexed for semantic discovery

Journal articles were semantically tagged at the page level

Extracted structured data

Item http://schema.org/recipe type: property: Gingerbread name: 1/2 c. soft shortening ingredients: 2 1/4 c. flour ingredients: ingredients: 2 T. sugar ingredients: 1 tsp. soda ingredients: 1 egg ingredients: 1/2 tsp. salt 1 c. dark New Orleans Molasses ingredients: ingredients: 1 tsp. ginger 1 c. boiling water ingredients: ingredients: 1 tsp. cinnamon Mix shortening, sugar and egg. Blend in molasses and cup of boiling water, cooled first. And flour, recipeinstructions: soda, salt, ginger and cinnamon. Beat until smooth. Pour into well-greased 9 inch square... cookingmethod: Bake cooktime: PT45M

Gingerbread - Jonathan Bergh



arc.lib.montana.edu/book/.../article-**jonathan-bergh**.html ▼

45 mins

Table of Contents > Recipe and Essay **Gingerbread**. Ingredients: 1/2 c. soft shortening; 2 1/4 c. flour; 2 T. sugar; 1 tsp. soda; 1 egg; 1/2 tsp. salt; 1 c. dark New ...

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35
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37
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40
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51
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52
53
       },
        "url": "https://arc.lib.montana.edu/book/opsis/"
54
55
```

Machine Definitions

Linked People www.lib.montana.edu/people

Linked Data is People

Using Linked Data to Reshape the Library Staff Directory

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17
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21
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45
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46
47
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49
50
51
    </script>
```

Home

Find

Request

Services

Help

Site Search



People in the library - individual results



Jan Zauha

Title: Outreach Librarian [Professor]

Department: Learning and Research Services,

Montana State University

Phone: 406-994-6554

Email: jzauha@montana.edu

Calendar: Schedule Appointment

Room: 117C





<img src="http://chart.apis.google.com/char</pre>

How are people and data understood?

Create distributed, linked, flexible data systems.

Add context and dimension to data.

Demonstrate relationships among data based on standardized and reusable vocabulary

Networked data is smarter data.

Applying the concept of linked data for our local community

Finding a real-world use-case for graph modeling using open source tools

What if our people could be discovered and understood?

Where are your people?

Where are your concepts?

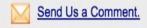


Virtual International Authority File

Search						
Select Field:		Select Index:		Search Terms:		
Personal Names	\$	All VIAF	\$	jason a clark	Search	

2 headings found for jason a clark

	Heading	Туре	Sample Title
1	Clark, Jason A. u = []	Personal	Building mobile library applications
2	Clark, Jason A., 1975-	Personal	Florence







Connecting Research and Researchers

FOR RESEARCHERS

FOR ORGANIZATIONS

ABOUT

SIGN IN

REGISTER FOR AN ORCID ID

LEARN MORE

Jason A. Clark



http://orcid.org/0000-0002-3588-6257

Country: United States

Keywords: machine learning - information architecture

Websites:

http://www.jasonclark.info https://github.com/jasonclark

Personal Information

Biography

Associate Professor, Montana State University

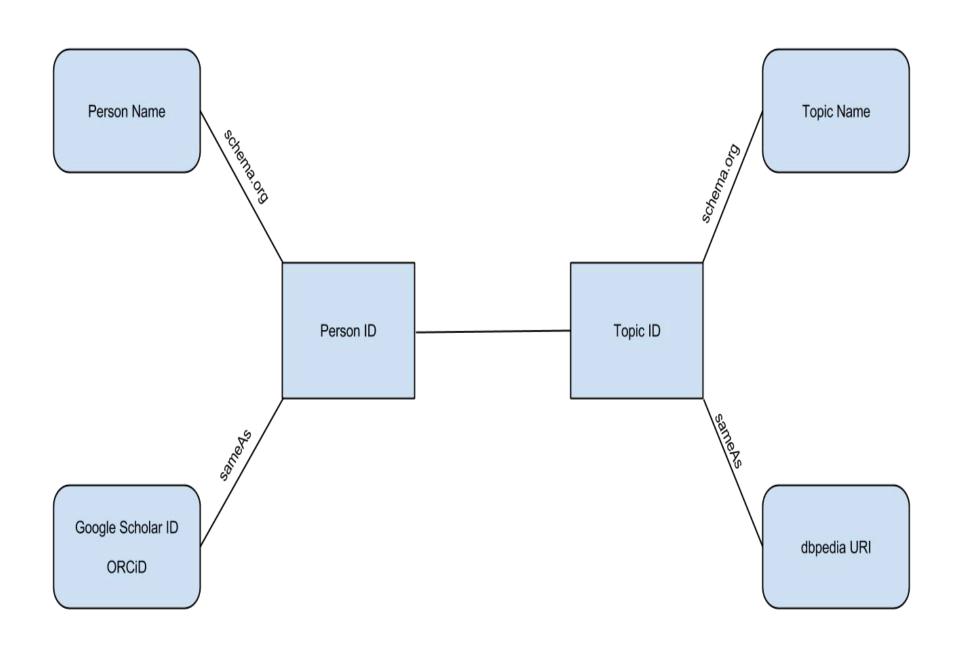
Works

Building Mobile Library Applications (THE TECH Set #12),

by Jason A. Clark: Chicago, IL: ALA TechSource, 2012. 114p.

ISBN: 978-1-55570-783-5. \$59.95. 2013-04

An Ontology





Home Find Request Services Help Site Search



People in the library - individual results



Jan Zauha

Title: Outreach Librarian [Professor]

Department: Learning and Research Services,

Montana State University

Phone: 406-994-6554

Email: jzauha@montana.edu

Calendar: Schedule Appointment

Room: 117C





<img src="http://chart.apis.google.com/char</pre>

JRI Input Field		
	http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47	
	Submit	
	Input RDFa Output N-Triples	

Copy To Clipboard...

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<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/makesOffer> <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Composition">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Composition</a> (langua
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<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47" fen .grafabout/47" fen .grafabout/47
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#knows">http://schema.org/name">"Greg Notess"@en .</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#role">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#role</a> <a href="http://schema.org/name">http://schema.org/name</a> "Jan Zauha"@en .
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu">http://schema.org/sameAs> "http://www.freebase.com/m/0j3y9r1"@en .</a>
```

Jan Zauha is defined/understood as an entity

Discovery Web Scale Cataloging

SEO + Semantic Understanding

Designing Your Collections for Web Scale Search

James Willard Schultz

http://arc.lib.montana.edu/schultz-0010/

Introducing Semantic Markup

HTML5 semantic tags and RDFa that help classify page types and define the types of content on the page

"If Google understands the content on your pages, we can create rich snippets—detailed information intended to help users with specific queries." https://support.google.com/webmasters/answer/99170? hl=en&ref_topic=1088472

M Digital Historical Photograph Collection - Montana State University Library

Item: Women posing on college locomotive engine



Title: Women posing on college locomotive engine

Creator: unknown

Date: unknown

Description: Women posing on a college locomotive

engine.

Notes:

Physical Description: Photo print - Black and White

Subjects: Locomotive
Keywords: locomotive

Photograph ID: parc-000432

Higher quality/resolution

@ Persistent link

Bookmark and Share

Get embed code

<a title="Women posing on college locomo

Back to MSU Photos Homepage

M Digital Historical Photograph Collection - Montana State University Library

Item: Women posing on college locomotive engine



Title: Women posing on college locomotive engine

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Subjects: Locomotive
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Higher quality/resolution

@ Persistent link

Bookmark and Share

Get embed code

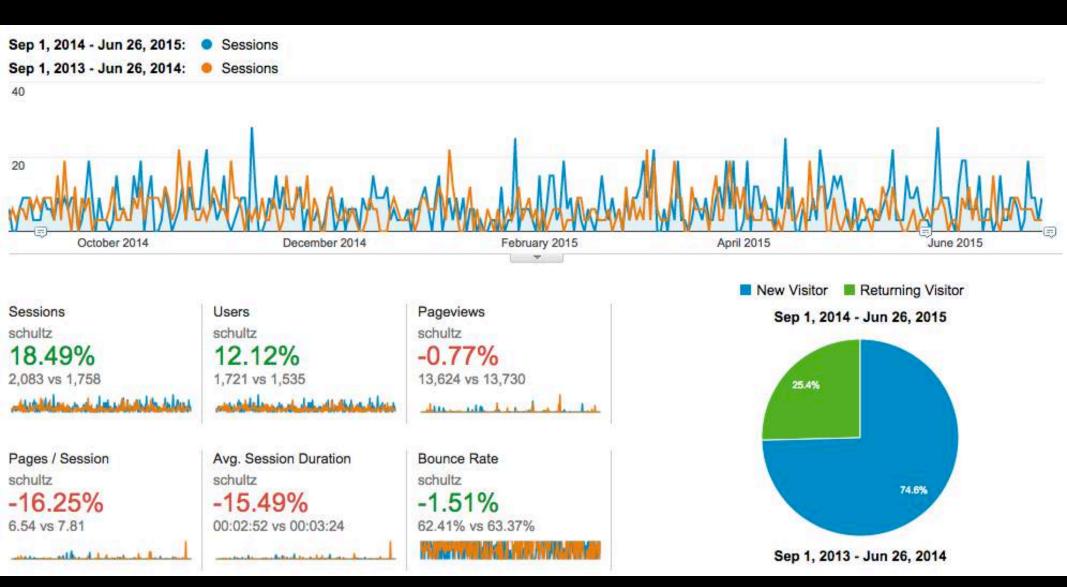
<a title="Women posing on college locomo

Back to MSU Photos Homepage

External Enumerations

"We define here some specific integration points through which selected externally maintained vocabulary can be published as part of schema.org markup"

additionalTypes, specialty



Improved Metrics? Research in progress...

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https://www.facebook.com/michelle.gollehon.3 *

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Michelle Gollehon | LinkedIn

www.linkedin.com/pub/michelle-gollehon/2b/a16/568 *

View Michelle Gollehon's professional profile on LinkedIn. LinkedIn is the world's largest business network, helping professionals like Michelle Gollehon ...

Michelle Gollehon - Montana State University MSU Library

www.lib.montana.edu/people/about.php?id=97 *

Library Technician - Montana State University

People in the library - individual results, photo of Michelle Gollehon, Michelle

Gollehon. Title: Library Technician. Department: Collection Development, Montana ...



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About 109,000 results (0.37 seconds)

Michelle Gollehon - Montana State University MSU Library

www.lib.montana.edu/.../about.php?id=... * Montana State University Library * Michelle Gollehon. Title: Computer Support Specialist I. Department: Collection Development, Montana State University. Phone: 406-994-3139.

Michelle Gollehon | Facebook

https://www.facebook.com/michelle.gollehon.3 *

Michelle Gollehon is on Facebook. Join Facebook to connect with Michelle Gollehon and others you may know. Facebook gives people the power to share and.

Michelle Gollehon Profiles | Facebook

https://www.facebook.com/public/Michelle-Gollehon - Facebook View the profiles of people named Michelle Gollehon on Facebook. Join Facebook to connect with Michelle Gollehon and others you may know. Facebook gives ...

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Sara Mannheimer | European Union Prize for Literature

www.euprizeliterature.eu/node/279 *

Sara Mannheimer grew up in Gothenburg, Sweden, and was educated in the United States, the Netherlands, and the Czech Republic. She now lives in ...

Images for sara mannheimer

Report images











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Sara Mannheimer - Montana State University MSU Library

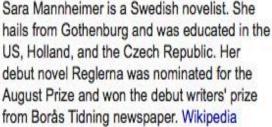
www.lib.montana.edu/people/139 * Montana State University Library *

Sara Mannheimer. Title: Data Management Librarian [Assistant Professor]. Department:

Library Informatics and Computing, Montana State University.

Sara Mannheimer

Novelist



Born: 1967, Lund, Sweden

People also search for



Lada Žigo



Gunstein Bakke



Jana Beňová



Adda Djørup



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Laurence Plazenet

Sara Mannheimer is a Swedish novelist. She US, Holland, and the Czech Republic. Her debut novel Reglerna was nominated for the August Prize and won the debut writers' prize

Awards: European Union Prize for Literature

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Staff Directory & Departments

Browse by staff last name:

ABC | DEF | GHI | JKL | MNO | PQR | STU | VWX | YZ | Other

Search for library staff:

jason

Browse by department:

Administration Collection Development Learning and Research Services Library Informatics and Computing

Resource Description and Metadata Special Collections and Archives

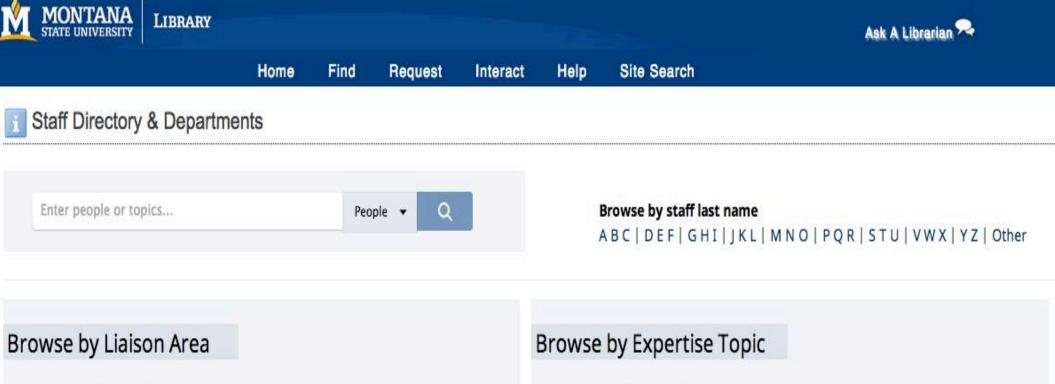
Services

Related pages:

Browse All Staff Browse All Faculty and Professional(s) Browse liaisons by department Browse liaisons by name

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I want help with... + full list

I want help with... + full list

Browse by Department

Administration

Collection Development

Learning and Research Services

Library Informatics and Computing

Resource Description and Metadata Services

Special Collections and Archives

Related pages

Browse All Staff

Browse All Faculty and Professional(s)

Browse liaisons by department

Browse liaisons by name

Contact Us

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People in the library - individual results



Jan Zauha

Title Outreach Librarian [Professor]

Department Learning and Research Services,

Montana State University

Phone 406-994-6554

Email jzauha@montana.edu

Room 117C

Calendar Schedule Appointment

Liaison Role(s)

History

Philosophy

American studies

Writing composition

English

Expertise and Skill(s)

Information Literacy

Professional Development

Reading

Performance studies

More Information

Graph Visualization



Get QR Embed Code

<img src="http://ch

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Linked Data Tools

RDF Search Engines



Dataset: wdc Number of results: 10 Dereference Values: ✓	⊞ Thing ~131 million
Unified search Enter a query, e.g., name:(barack obama) birthdate:(04 08 1961)	JobPosting ~1 million SoftwareApplication ~812 thousand schema.org ~638 thousand
jason clark Search	AggregatedOffer ~266 thousand
Ontology-based search Show	Comment ~208 thousand People ~190 thousand aggregaterating ~186 thousand website ~162 thousand Breadcrumb ~87 thousand Postaladdress ~79 thousand MobileSoftwareApplication ~57 thousand TVseries ~42 thousand

Found ~1 thousand results in 121 ms.

Showing results 1 to 10 of ~1 thousand

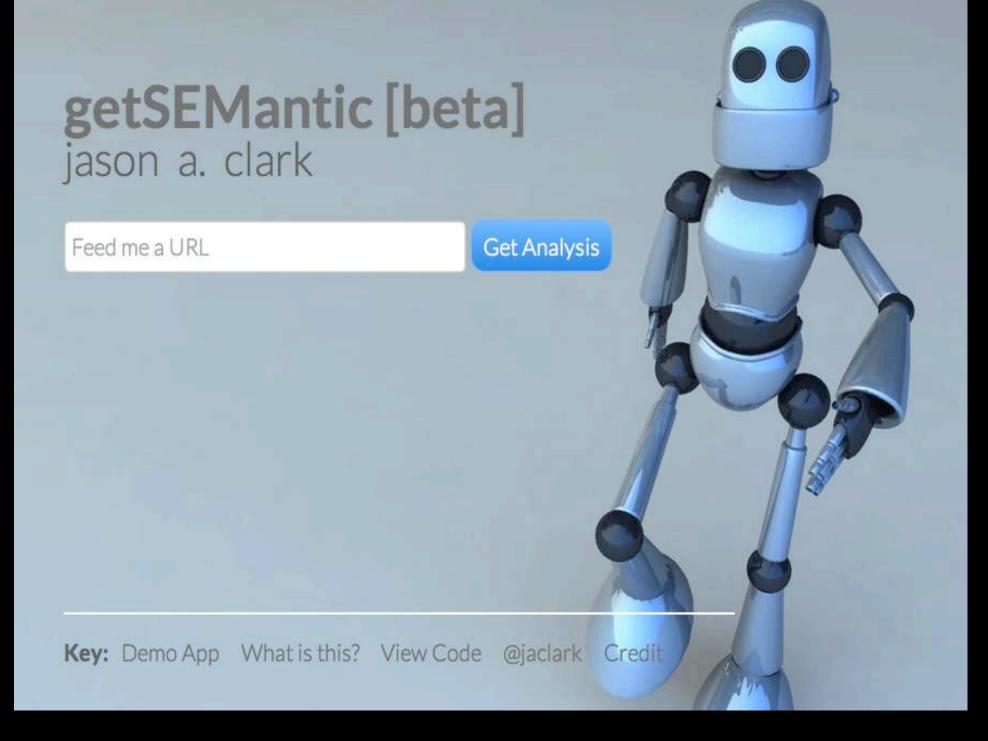
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 next>

1. jason clarke

http://www.examiner.com/topic/jason-clarke ->

2000	
Property	Value
label	jason clarke jason clarke jason clarke

Semantic Classifiction Tools



github.com/jasonclark/getsemantic

Linked Data Creation Tools

Home

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Documentation

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Mapping OpenRefine Ecosystem

2014 survey results

A Governance Model for OpenRefine

Using OpenRefine: a

Welcome!

OpenRefine (formerly Google Refine) is a powerful tool for working with messy data: cleaning it; transforming it from one format into another; extending it with web services; and linking it to databases like Freebase.

Please note that since October 2nd, 2012, Google is not actively supporting this project, which has now been rebranded to OpenRefine. Project development, documentation and promotion is now fully supported by volunteers. Find out more about the history of OpenRefine and how you can help the community.

Using OpenRefine - The Book



Using OpenRefine, by Ruben Verborgh and Max De Wilde, offers a great introduction to OpenRefine. Organized by recipes with hands on examples, the book covers the following topics:

Import data in various formats

Explore datasets in a matter of seconds

Apply basic and advanced cell transformations

Deal with cells that contain multiple values

Crosswalking Tools

RDF Translator is a multi-format conversion tool for structured markup. It provides translations between data formats ranging from RDF/XML to RDFa or Microdata. The service allows for conversions triggered either by URI or by direct text input. Furthermore it comes with a straightforward REST API for developers.



REST API

This on-line service provides an easily accessible API which allows for a couple of access methods:

1. Request raw code snippet served using the proper media type for the target data format:

http://rdf-translator.appspot.com/convert/<source>/<target>/<uri>

Examples:

- · URI, source data format, and target data format are given
- · Input format is detected automatically

rdf-translator.appspot.com

Your Website is Your API

RI Input Field		
	http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47	
	Submit	
	Input RDFa Output N-Triples	

Copy To Clipboard...

```
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/memberOf> "Montana State University (MSU)"@en .</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#role">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type</a> <a href="http://schema.org/Role">http://schema.org/Role</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#role"> <a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/peop
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu">http://schema.org/sameAs> "https://www.worldcat.org/wcr/organization/data/56245"@en .</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/makesOffer> <a href="http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Composition">http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Composition</a> (langua
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#knows">http://schema.org/name</a> "Dave Michael"@en .
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <a href="http://schema.org/Person">http://schema.org/Person</a>.
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/worksFor"> "Montana State University (MSU)"@en .</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/jobTitle> "Outreach Librarian [Professor] "@en .</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/47">http://www.w3.org/1999/02/22-rdf-syntax-ns#type> <a href="http://schema.org/WebPage">http://schema.org/WebPage> .</a>.
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/makesOffer> <a href="http://dbpedia.org/page/American studies">http://dbpedia.org/page/American studies</a>.
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://schema.org/knows> <a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/47">http://www.w3.org/ns/rdfa#usesVocabulary> <a href="http://schema.org/">http://schema.org/></a>.
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47" fen ... http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47" fen ... http://ww
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#knows">http://schema.org/name">"Greg Notess"@en .</a>
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#role">http://www.lib.montana.edu/people/about/47#role</a> <a href="http://schema.org/name">http://schema.org/name</a> "Jan Zauha" en .
<a href="http://www.lib.montana.edu">http://schema.org/sameAs> "http://www.freebase.com/m/0j3y9r1"@en .</a>
```

Jan Zauha is defined/understood as an entity

The Linked Data Audience





Humans + Bots

Why LOD?

- Libraries as publishers in Web of Data
- Reuse of our data = Significance
- Can improve findability in search engines (search engine optimization)
- Levels of description in LOD enable entirely new applications

Resources

Harper, Corey. Library linked data: tuning library metadata for the semantic web. An ALCTS webcast, March 16. 2011. (open access) http://www.ala.org/alcts/confevents/upcoming/webinar/cat/031611

Berners-Lee, Tim. The next web. A TED talk, February 2009. (open access) http://www.ted.com/talks/tim_berners_lee_on_the_next_web

Koster, Lukas (2011) Brief Introduction to Linked Data (open access) https://docs.google.com/document/d/ 1W6UOCLgxTyM0BlPfd5hs58dh4k6CUdLW354AjjtnJfk/edit

*See also LODLAM - Linked Open Data in Libraries, Archives & Samp; Museums at http://lodlam.net/

Acknowledgements

I would like to thank Alison Hitchens for her excellent work in explaining and teaching these linked data concepts and definitions.

http://www.accessola2.com/olita/insideolita/wordpress/?p=60029

She was also gracious enough to distribute her work under the <u>Attribution-Noncommercial-Share Alike 3.0 Unported license</u>. And I am doing the same.

Questions?

twitter.com/jaclark github.com/jasonclark www.lib.montana.edu/~jason/talks.php

